

2.3GHz UpConverter with Gain Control



The HFA3663 UpConverter with Gain Control is a monolithic bipolar device for up conversion applications in the 2.0GHz to 2.3GHz range.

Manufactured in the Intersil UHF1X process, the device consists of a double balanced mixer followed by a variable gain power preamp. An energy saving, TTL Compatible, power enable input provides on/off bias current control to the mixer and amplifier. The device requires low drive levels from the local oscillator and is housed in a small outline 20 lead SSOP package ideally suited for PCMCIA card applications.

Ordering Information

| PART NUMBER | TEMP. RANGE (°C) | PACKAGE | PKG. NO. |
|-------------|------------------|---------------|----------|
| HFA3663IA | -40 to 85 | 20 Ld SSOP | M20.15 |
| HFA3663IA96 | -40 to 85 | Tape and Reel | |

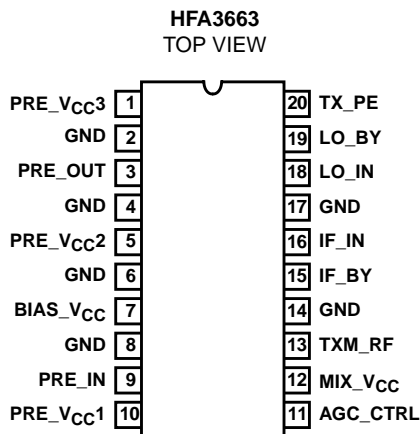
Features

- RF Frequency Range 2.0GHz to 2.3GHz
- IF Operation 10MHz to 400MHz
- Gain Control Range20dB
- Single Supply Operation. 2.7V to 5.5V
- High Output 1dB Compression. 6dBm
- High Power Gain18dB
- Power Enable/Disable Control

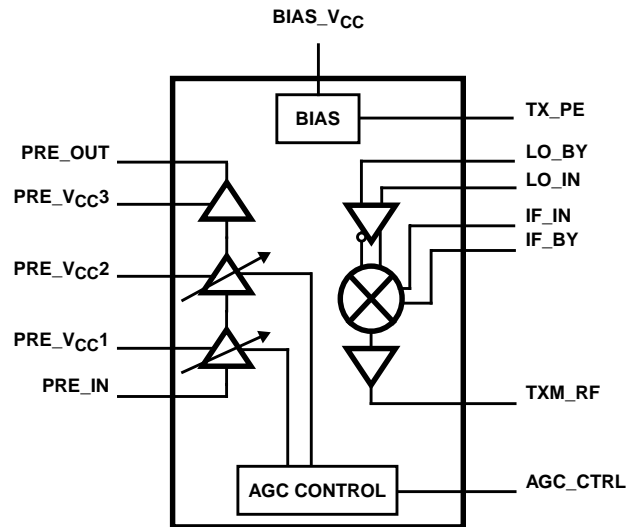
Applications

- Wireless Local Loop Systems
- PCMCIA Wireless Transceiver
- Wireless Local Area Network Modems
- CDMA/TDMA Packet Protocol Radios
- Full Duplex Transceivers
- Portable Battery Powered Equipment

Pinout



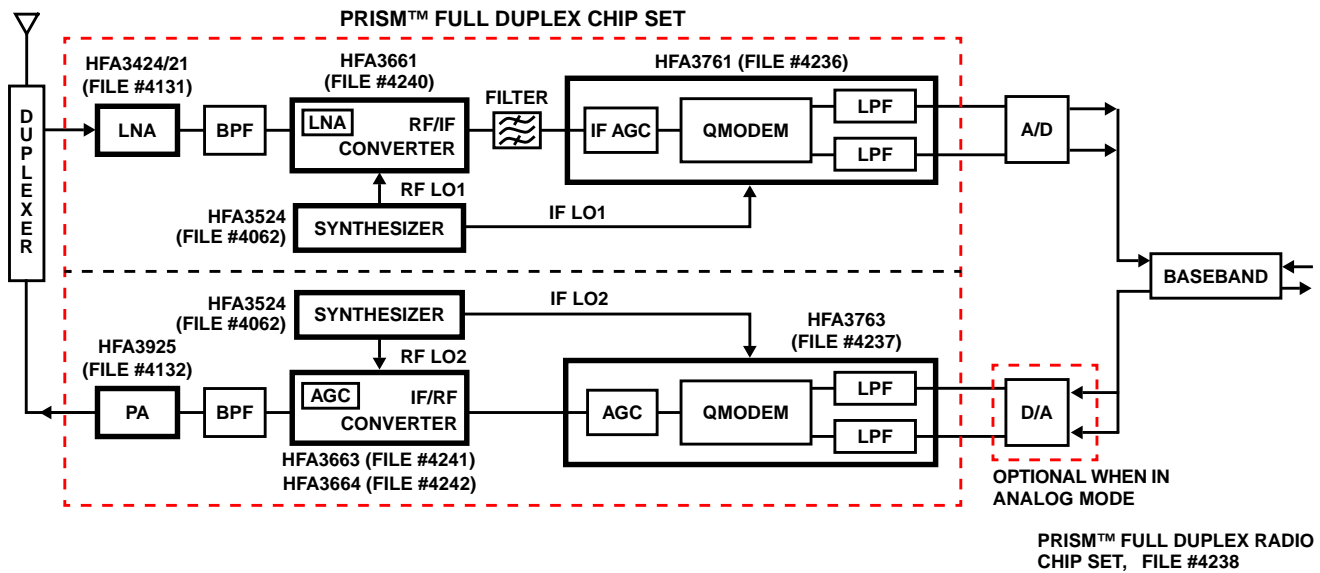
Block Diagram



POWER CONTROL TRUTH TABLE

| STATE | TX_PE |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Power Down - Energy Saving Mode | Low |
| Transmit Mode | High |

Typical Application Diagram



Pin Description

| NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|----------|--|
| LO_IN | Local Oscillator Input. |
| LO_BY | Local Oscillator Input Bypass (AC coupled to GND). |
| PRE_IN | Power Pre-Amplifier Input. |
| PRE_OUT | Power Pre-Amplifier Output. |
| PRE_VCC1 | Power Pre-Amplifier 1st Stage Positive Power Supply. Use high quality RF decoupling capacitors. |
| PRE_VCC2 | Power Pre-Amplifier 2nd Stage Positive Power Supply. Use high quality RF decoupling capacitors. |
| PRE_VCC3 | Power Pre-Amplifier 3rd Stage Positive Power Supply. Use high quality RF decoupling capacitors. |
| BIAS_VCC | LO Buffer, Bias, Mixer and AGC Control Positive Power Supply. Requires an isolation coil to VCC. |
| MIX_VCC | Transmit Mixer Output Stage Positive Power Supply. Use high quality RF decoupling capacitors. |
| RX_PE | Power Enable Control Input. Refer to the Power Control Truth Table. |
| TXM_RF | Transmit Mixer RF Output. |
| IF_IN | Transmit Mixer Positive IF Input. Requires external bias resistor to VCC. |
| IF_BY | Transmit Mixer Negative IF Input (AC coupled to GND). |
| GND | Circuit Ground Pins (Qty 6). Internally connected with the exception of pin 17. |

HFA3663

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Supply Voltage -0.3 to 6.0V
 Voltage on Any Other Pin -0.3 to V_{CC} 0.3V

Operating Conditions

Supply Voltage Range 2.7V to 5.5V

Thermal Information

Thermal Resistance (Typical, Note 1) θ_{JA} (°C/W)
 20 Lead SSOP 110
 Package Power Dissipation at 70°C
 20 Lead SSOP 0.7W
 Maximum Junction Temperature (Plastic Package) 150°C
 Maximum Temperature Range $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^{\circ}\text{C}$
 Maximum Storage Temperature Range $-65^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 150^{\circ}\text{C}$
 Maximum Lead Temperature (Soldering 10s) 300°C
 (Lead Tips Only)

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

NOTE:

- θ_{JA} is measured with the component mounted on an evaluation PC board in free air.

Electrical Specifications

$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{V}$, LO = 2050MHz, IF = 100MHz, RF = 2150MHz, $Z_O = 50\Omega$,
 Unless Otherwise Specified

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | (NOTE 2) TEST LEVEL | TEMP (°C) | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------|--------|-------|-------|
| CASCADED CHARACTERISTICS (-3dB Loss RF Image Filter with 35dB LO Suppression, LO_IN = 2050MHz/-6dBm, IF_IN = 100MHz/-30dBm, AGC_CTRL = 0.7V (Max Gain)) | | | | | | | |
| Cascaded Output 1dB Compression | CTX_P1D | B | 25 | 6 | 7.5 | - | dBm |
| Cascaded Output Third Order Intercept | CTX_IP3 | C | 25 | - | 14 | - | dBm |
| Cascaded Power Gain | CTX_PG | B | 25 | 18 | 22 | - | dB |
| Cascaded Power Gain Flatness (2.0GHz to 2.3GHz) | CTX_PGF | C | 25 | -2.5 | 0 | +2.5 | dB |
| Cascaded LO Leakage | CTX_LEAK | B | 25 | - | -20 | - | dBm |
| LO INPUT CHARACTERISTICS (LO_IN = 2050MHz/-6dBm, all unused inputs and outputs are terminated into 50Ω) | | | | | | | |
| LO Input Frequency Range | LO_f | B | 25 | 1.6 | - | 2.29 | GHz |
| LO Input Drive Level | LO_dr | A | 25 | - | -6 | - | dBm |
| LO Input VSWR | LO_SWR | A | 25, 85 | - | 1.62:1 | 2.0:1 | - |
| LO Input Return Loss | LO_IRL | A | 25, 85 | 9.4 | 12.5 | - | dB |
| TRANSMIT MIXER CHARACTERISTICS (LO_IN = 2050MHz/-6dBm, TXM_IF = 100MHz/-30dBm) | | | | | | | |
| IF Input Frequency Range | TXM_IFf | B | 25 | 10 | - | 400 | MHz |
| IF Input VSWR | TXM_SWR | A | 25, 85 | - | 1.22:1 | 2.0:1 | - |
| IF Input Return Loss | TXM_IRL | A | 25, 85 | 9.4 | 23 | - | dB |
| Power Conversion Gain (Note 3) | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{V}$ TXM_PGH | A | 25, 85 | 3.0 | 5.6 | TBD | dB |
| Transmit Mixer LO Leakage | TXM_LEAK | A | 25, 85 | - | -20 | -10 | dBm |
| RF Output Frequency Range | TXM_RFf | B | 25 | 2.0 | - | 2.3 | GHz |
| RF Output VSWR | TXM_OSWR | A | 25, 85 | - | 1.68:1 | 2.0:1 | - |
| RF Output Return Loss | TXM_ORL | A | 25, 85 | 9.4 | 17.4 | - | dB |
| RF Output 1dB Compression (Note 3) | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{V}$ TXM_P1DH | A | 25 | -7.8 | -6.5 | - | dBm |
| RF Output Third Order Intercept | TXM_IP3 | C | 25 | - | 2.7 | - | dBm |
| Transmit Mixer Noise Figure | TXM_NF | B | 25 | - | 18 | - | dB |

HFA3663

Electrical Specifications

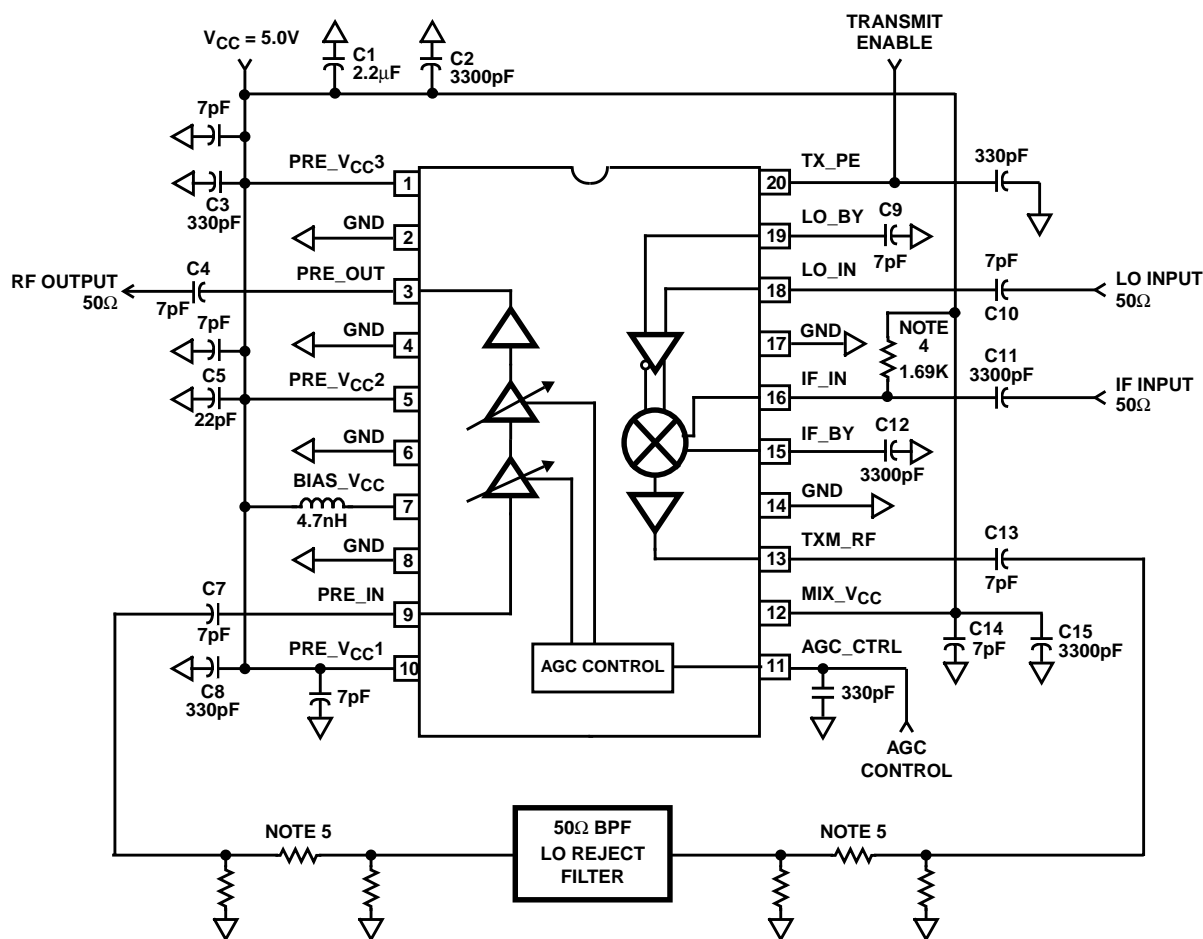
$V_{CC} = 5.5V$, LO = 2050MHz, IF = 100MHz, RF = 2150MHz, $Z_O = 50\Omega$,
Unless Otherwise Specified **(Continued)**

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | (NOTE 2) TEST LEVEL | TEMP (°C) | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------|--------|----------|---------|
| TRANSMIT POWER PREAMP CHARACTERISTICS (PRE_IN = 2150MHz/-30dBm, AGC_CTRL = 0.7V (Max Gain)) | | | | | | | |
| Frequency Range | PRE_f | B | 25 | 2.0 | - | 2.3 | GHz |
| Power Gain (AGC_CTRL = 0.7V) | $V_{CC} = 5.5V$ PRE_PGH | A | 25, 85 | 18 | 24 | - | dB |
| Pre-Amp Noise Figure (Max Gain) | PRE_NF | B | 25 | - | 8 | - | dB |
| Pre-Amp AGC Range (Max - Min Gain) | PRE_AGC | A | 25 | 20 | 30 | - | dB |
| AGC Control Voltage Range | AGC_V | A | 25 | 0.7 | - | 1.7 | V |
| AGC Control Linearity | AGC_LIN | B | 25 | - | 5:1 | - | - |
| AGC Settling Time (Min to Max Gain) | AGC_T1 | B | 25 | - | 8.0 | - | μS |
| AGC Settling Time (Max to Min Gain) | AGC_T2 | B | 25 | - | 0.1 | - | μS |
| Pre-Amp RF Output 1dB Compression | $V_{CC} = 5.5V$ PRE_P1DH | A | 25 | 8 | 10 | - | dBm |
| RF Output Third Order Intercept | PRE_IP3 | C | 25 | - | 17 | - | dBm |
| Input VSWR | PRE_ISWR | A | 25, 85 | - | 2.7:1 | 3.0:1 | - |
| Input Return Loss | PRE_IRL | A | 25, 85 | 6.02 | 9.0 | - | dB |
| Output VSWR | PRE_OSWR | A | 25, 85 | 1.0 | 1.17:1 | 2.0:1 | - |
| Output Return Loss | PRE_ORL | A | 25, 85 | 9.4 | 15.4 | - | dB |
| POWER SUPPLY AND LOGIC CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | |
| Voltage Supply Range | V_{CC} | A | 25 | 4.5 | - | 5.5 | V |
| Supply Current ($V_{CC} = 5.5V$) | $I_{CC\ HI}$ | A | 25, 85 | 9.0 | 100 | 110 | mA |
| | $I_{CC\ HI\ T}$ | C | Full | - | - | 110 | mA |
| Power Down Supply Current ($V_{CC} = 5.5V$) | I_{CC_PD} | A | 25 | 0.004 | 2.8 | 4 | mA |
| Logic Input Low Level | V_{IL} | A | 25 | -0.2 | - | 0.8 | V |
| Logic Input High Level | V_{IH} | A | 25 | 2.0 | - | V_{CC} | V |
| Logic Low Input Bias Current ($V_{PE} = 0V$, $V_{CC} = 5.5V$) | I_{B_LO} | A | 25 | - | -5.0 | 5.0 | μA |
| Logic High Input Bias Current ($V_{PE} = 5.5V$, $V_{CC} = 5.5V$) | I_{B_HI} | A | 25 | - | -5.0 | 5.0 | μA |
| Vagc High Input Bias Current ($V_{agc} = 2.1V$, $V_{CC} = 5.5V$) | I_{vagc_HI} | A | 25 | - | 10 | 400 | μA |
| Vagc Low Input Bias Current ($V_{agc} = 0.7V$, $V_{CC} = 5.5V$) | I_{vagc_LO} | A | 25 | -400 | -10 | - | μA |
| Power Enable Time (50% V_{PE} to 90% I_{CC}) | PEt | B | 25 | - | 5 | 10 | μs |
| Power Disable Time (50% V_{PE} to 10% I_{CC}) | PDt | B | 25 | - | 0.1 | 10 | μs |

NOTES:

- Test Level: A = 100% production tested, B = Typical or Limit based on characterization data, C = Design information, goal or condition.
- Bias Resistor at pin 16 changes according to the relationship mentioned in Note 4 of the Typical Applications Circuit.

Typical Application Circuit



NOTES:

4. Required external resistor for Mixer biasing. Value optimized for 2.7mA bias current with $R = (V_{CC} - 0.93)/2.7\text{mA}$. Most Mixer cell characteristics like Gain, NF etc., can be affected when biasing is outside the optimum value.
5. The combination of these attenuator pads and the Band Pass Filter insertion loss shall bring the overall Cascaded Gain at the desired frequency of operation from 21dB to 22dB for best performance. The selection of these values is optional. The total gain, LO feedthru, Mixer and Pre-amplifier interaction (stability) and output compression point performances can be manipulated according to the user needs.

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